The **doughnut fryer** is generally not equipped with a cold area. The appliance can be delivered with a removable bakery product basket, a lifting or turning device.

3.106
functional surface
surface that is intentionally heated by an internal heat source and has to be hot to carry out the function for which the appliance is intended

Note 1 to entry: An example is the heated sheath of a tubular heating element

3.107
adjacent surface
surface adjacent to a **functional surface** and which can become hot through conduction

4 General requirement

This clause of Part 1 is applicable.

5 General conditions for the tests

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

5.5 *Addition:*

The tests are carried out with the container in the position of normal use for frying.

5.10 *Addition:*

*Appliances intended for installation in a bank of other appliances and appliances intended to be fixed to an **installation wall** are enclosed to obtain protection against electric shock and harmful ingress of water equivalent to that obtained when installed in accordance with the instructions provided with the appliance.*

NOTE 101 Appropriate enclosures or additional appliances may be needed for test purposes.

5.101 Appliances are tested as **heating appliances**, even if they incorporate a motor.

5.102 *Appliances, when assembled in combination with or incorporating other appliances, are tested in accordance with the requirements of this standard. The other appliances are operated simultaneously in accordance with the requirements of the relevant standards.*

5.103 *Appliances are initially filled with unused vegetable oil. The series of relevant tests are carried out with this oil, unused oil being added as necessary to maintain a constant level.*

6 Classification

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

6.1 *Replacement:*

Appliances shall be **class I** with respect to protection against electric shock.

Compliance is checked by inspection and by the relevant tests.

6.2 *Addition:*

Appliances normally used on a table shall be at least IPX3. Other appliances shall be at least IPX4.

7 Marking and instructions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

7.1 *Addition:*

The appliances shall be marked with the **rated pressure**, in kilopascals (kPa), on pressurized parts of the appliance.

If appliances have external **accessible surfaces** or lids, for which temperature rise limits are specified in Table 101 and for which the provisions of footnote b to Table 101 apply, then the appliance shall be marked with symbol IEC 60417-5041(2002-10), or with the substance of the following:

CAUTION: Hot surfaces.

7.6 *Addition:*

 [symbol IEC 60417-5041 (2002-10)] caution, hot surface

7.10 *Addition:*

Devices controlling the tilting process of appliances with tilting parts shall be clearly marked to show the direction of movement.

7.12 *Addition:*

The instructions shall include a warning that danger of fire exists if the fat or oil level is below the minimum **indicated level**. To avoid a fire hazard, the instruction for appliances which are intended to be used with solid fat shall include information how to melt the fat.

The instructions shall include the kind of frying medium (fat or oil) and the maximum batch load in kilograms.

The instructions shall include the substance of the following:

These appliances are intended to be used for commercial applications, for example in kitchens of restaurants, canteens, hospitals and in commercial enterprises such as bakeries, butcheries, etc., but not for continuous mass production of food.

If the manufacturer wants to limit the use of the appliance to less than the above, this has to be clearly stated in the instructions.

The instructions shall include a warning regarding the danger of using old fat or oil, emphasizing that this will have a reduced flash-point and be more prone to surge boiling.

The instructions shall also include the substance of the following warnings:

WARNING: Do not open drain cocks or other emptying devices until the pressure has been reduced to approximately atmospheric pressure.

WARNING: Opening the drain cock will lead to the outflow of the hot contents of the deep fat fryer.

Attention shall also be drawn to the effect on surge boiling of over-wet food and too large a charge.

If symbol IEC 60417-5021 (2002-10) or symbol IEC 60417-5041 (2002-10) is marked on the appliance, its meaning shall be explained.

Modification:

The instruction concerning persons (including children) with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities, or lack of experience and knowledge is not applicable.

7.12.1 *Addition:*

The appliance shall be accompanied by instructions detailing any special precautions necessary for installation. For appliances intended for installation in a bank of other appliances and appliances intended to be fixed to an **installation wall**, details of how to ensure appropriate protection against electric shock and harmful ingress of water shall be supplied. If the controls of more than one appliance are combined in a separate enclosure, detailed installation instructions shall be supplied. Instructions for **user maintenance**, for example cleaning, shall also be given. They shall include a statement that the appliance is not to be cleaned with a water jet or a steam cleaner.

Appliances that are provided with an appliance inlet, and are intended to be immersed in water for cleaning shall be accompanied by an instruction stating that the connector shall be removed before the appliance is cleaned and that the appliance inlet shall be dried before the appliance is used again.

The instructions of appliances other than **stationary appliances** and appliances with **detachable electrical parts**, that are not intended to be partially or completely immersed in water for cleaning, shall state that the appliance or part must not be immersed.

For appliances that are permanently connected to fixed wiring and for which leakage currents may exceed 10 mA, particularly if disconnected or not used for long periods, or during initial installation, the instructions shall give recommendations regarding the rating of **protective devices**, such as earth leakage relays, to be installed.

The installation instruction shall include a statement that the appliance has to be installed and used in such a way that any water cannot contact the fat or oil.

If a **stationary appliance** is intended to be moved for cleaning, this shall be stated.

For **stationary appliances** equipped with rollers or castors or intended to be moved for cleaning, the instructions shall state the substance of the following.

> This appliance is to be connected with flexible connections for equipotential bonding and connection to services such as electricity supply, water supply, gas supply and steam supply such that the appliance can be moved in the direction required for cleaning a distance not less than the dimension of the appliance in the direction of movement plus 500 mm without the flexible connections becoming taut or being subject to strain

7.12.4 *Addition:*

The instructions for **built-in appliances** having a separate control panel for several appliances shall state that the control panel is only to be connected to the specified appliances in order to avoid a possible hazard.

7.12.9 *Not applicable.*

7.14 *Addition:*

The height of the triangle in symbol IEC 60417-5041 (2002-10) shall be at least 15 mm.

7.15 *Addition:*

The marking specified for external **accessible surfaces** shall be visible when the appliance is operated as in normal use, including when actuating any switch, adjusting any control or opening a lid or door. It shall not be placed on a **functional surface** or **adjacent surface**.

Modification:

For **fixed appliances**, the marking of the name or trademark or identification mark of the manufacturer or responsible vendor and the model or type reference shall be marked on the appliance and, if not visible when the appliance is installed as in normal use, shall be included in the instructions or on an additional label that can be fixed near the appliance after installation.

NOTE 101 An example of such an appliance is a **built-in hob.**

7.101 Equipotential bonding terminals shall be marked with symbol IEC 60417-5021 (2002-10).

These indications shall not be placed on screws, removable washers or other parts that can be removed when conductors are being connected.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

7.102 Appliances or the **detachable electrical parts** of appliances intended to be partially immersed in water for cleaning shall be marked with a line that clearly indicates the maximum depth of immersion, together with the substance of the following warning:

Do not immerse beyond this line.

If there is any seam or seal that causes the appliance or part not to withstand the treatment specified in 15.102, the line indicating the maximum depth of immersion shall be at least 50 mm below any such seam or seal when the appliance or the part is in the position in which it is to be cleaned.

Compliance is checked by inspection and measurement.

7.103 Appliances shall be marked with the minimum and maximum fat or oil levels.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

8 Protection against access to live parts

This clause of Part 1 is applicable.

9 Starting of motor-operated appliances

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

9.101 Fan motors providing a cooling effect in order to comply with the requirements of Clause 11 shall start under all voltage conditions that may occur in use.

Compliance is checked by the following tests using a supply source such that its drop in voltage does not exceed 1 % during the tests. The appliance being returned to the ambient temperature specified in 5.7 after each test.

The appliance is started under the conditions occurring at the beginning of ***normal operation*** *or, for automatic appliances, at the beginning of the normal cycle of operation,–a voltage equal to 0,85 times* ***rated voltage*** *being applied to the input terminals of the appliance.*

For appliances provided with motors having other than centrifugal starting switches, this test is repeated at a voltage equal to 1,06 times ***rated voltage*** *being applied to the input terminals of the appliance.*

The tests are carried out three times.

In all cases, the motor shall start and it shall function in such a way that safety is not affected and overload ***protection devices*** *of the motor shall not operate.*

10 Power input and current

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

10.1 *Addition:*

For appliances having more than one heating unit, the total power input may be determined by measuring the power input of each heating unit separately (see also 3.1.4).

11 Heating

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

11.2 *Addition:*

Appliances intended to be fixed to the floor and appliances with a mass greater than 40 kg and not provided with rollers, castors or similar means are installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. If no instructions are given, these appliances are considered as appliances normally placed on the floor.

11.2 *Addition:*

The temperature of the fat or oil is measured 25 mm below the surface in the center of the container but not closer than 10 mm to the heating element.

Where the external ***accessible surfaces*** *are suitably flat and access permits, then the test probe of Figure 102 is used to measure the temperature rises of external* ***accessible surfaces*** *specified in Table 101. The probe is applied with a force of 4 N ± 1 N to the surface in such a way that the best possible contact between the probe and the surface is ensured. The measurement is performed after a contact period of 30 s.*

The probe may be held in place using a laboratory stand clamp or similar device. Any measuring instrument giving the same results as the probe may be used.

11.4 *Replacement:*

*Appliances are operated under **normal operation** such that the total power input of the appliance is 1,15 times **rated power input**. If it is not possible to switch on all heating elements at the same time, the test is made with each of the combinations that the switch arrangement will allow, the highest load possible with each switching arrangement being in circuit.*

If the appliance is provided with a control that limits the total power input, the test is made with whichever combination of heating units, as may be selected by the control, imposes the most severe condition.

*If the temperature rise limits of motors, transformers or **electronic circuits** are exceeded, the test is repeated with the appliance supplied at 1,06 times **rated voltage**. In this case only the temperature rises of motors, transformers or **electronic circuits** are measured.*

11.7 *Replacement:*

Appliances are operated until steady conditions are established.

*Steady conditions are considered to exist 60 min after reaching the temperatures defined for **normal operation**.*

When an appliance is assembled in combination with, equipped with or incorporating accessories or other appliances the interaction shall be covered if they are provided to operate simultaneously as stated by the manufacturer or by a common control.

Tilting motors are operated immediately after the appliance has reached steady conditions, for one full cycle of operation (one cycle being from the fully up position to the fully down position and back to the fully up position).

Lifting motors are similarly operated, but for three such cycles.

11.8 *Addition:*

The temperature of the oil or fat is measured at least 10 mm from the wall of the container and 10 mm above the bottom. However, the temperature is measured 10 mm above the highest point of heating elements if they are located in the container.

The maximum temperature of the fat or oil shall not exceed 200 °C.

During the test, the temperature rises are monitored continuously and shall not exceed the values shown in Table 3 and Table 101 and the pressure relief device shall not operate.

Table 101 – Maximum temperature rises for specified external accessible surfaces under normal operating conditions

Surface[a]	*Temperature rise of external accessible surfaces*[b] *K*
Bare metal	*48*
Coated metal [c]	*59*
Glass and ceramic	*65*
Plastic and plastic coating > 0,4 mm [d, e]	*74*

[a] *Temperature rises are not measured on:*
- *the underside of appliances intended to be used on a working surface or floor;*
- *the rear surface of appliances;*
- *surfaces that are inaccessible to a 75 mm diameter probe having a hemispherical end*
- *functional surfaces and adjacent surfaces.*

[b] *The temperature rise on external accessible surfaces up to a distance of 100 mm from adjacent surfaces of the appliance, (see Figure 101) may exceed the limits by up to 25 K, but the relevant part shall then be marked with symbol IEC 60417-5041 (2002-10) or the equivalent text. The temperature rise on lids may exceed the limits, but the relevant part shall then be marked with symbol IEC 60417-5041 (2002-10) or the equivalent text.*

[c] *Metal is considered coated when a coating having a minimum thickness of 90 µm made by enamel or non-substantially plastic coating is used.*

[d] *The temperature rise limit of plastic also applies for plastic material having a metal finish of thickness less than 0,1 mm.*

[e] *When the thickness of the plastic coating does not exceed 0,4 mm, the temperature rise limits of coated metal for underlying metal apply or the temperature rise limits for glass or ceramic material for underlying glass or ceramic material apply.*

12 *Void*

13 Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

13.2 *Modification:*

*Instead of the permissible leakage current for **stationary class I appliances**, the following applies:*

– *for cord and plug connected appliances* — *0,75 mA or 1 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with a maximum of 10 mA, whichever is higher.*

– *for other appliances* — *0,75 mA or 1 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with no maximum, whichever is higher.*

*For **portable class I appliances**, instead of the permissible leakage current, the following applies:*

– *for cord and plug connected appliances* — *0,75 mA or 1 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with a maximum of 10 mA, whichever is higher.*

14 Transient overvoltages

This clause of Part 1 is applicable.

15 Moisture resistance

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

15.1 *Addition:*

*Any **detachable electrical parts** or appliances, other than **stationary appliances**, not marked with a line indicating the maximum depth of immersion for cleaning, or for which there is no warning against partial or complete immersion in water for cleaning in the instructions,* are also subjected to the tests of 15.102.

15.1.1 *Addition:*

In addition, IPX0, IPX1, IPX2, IPX3 and IPX4 appliances are subjected for 5 min to the following splash test.

The apparatus shown in Figure 103 is used. During the test, the water pressure is so regulated that the water splashes up 150 mm above the bottom of the bowl. The bowl is placed on the floor for appliances normally used on the floor. For all other appliances on a horizontal support 50 mm below the lowest edge of the appliance, the bowl is so moved around as to splash the appliance from all directions. Care is taken that the appliance is not hit by the direct jet.

15.1.2 *Modification:*

Appliances normally used on a table are placed on a support having dimensions that are 15 cm ± 5 cm in excess of those of the orthogonal projection of the appliance on the support.

15.101 Appliances that are provided with a tap intended for filling or cleaning, shall be constructed so that the water from the tap cannot come into contact with **live parts**.

Compliance is checked by the following test.

The tap is fully opened for 1 min with the appliance connected to a water supply having the maximum water pressure indicated by the manufacturer. Tiltable and movable parts, including lids, are tilted or placed in the most unfavourable positions. Swivelling outlets of water taps are so positioned as to direct water on to those parts that will give the most unfavourable result. Immediately following this treatment the appliance shall withstand an electric strength test as specified in 16.3.

15.102 Appliances or **detachable electrical parts** intended to be partially or completely immersed in water for cleaning shall have adequate protection against the effects of immersion.

Compliance is checked by the following tests.

*The sample is operated under **normal operation**, the supply voltage being such that the power input of the appliance is 1,15 times the **rated power input** until steady conditions are established.*

The connector is then withdrawn or the supply otherwise switched off and the sample is immediately emptied and then immersed completely in water having a temperature between

10 °C and 25 °C, unless it is marked with a line indicating the maximum depth of immersion, in which case it is immersed to the depth indicated.

After 1 h of immersion, the sample is removed from the water and dried, care being taken to ensure that all moisture is removed from the insulation in the vicinity of the pins of appliance inlets. The leakage current is then measured on the assembled appliance, as described in 16.2.

The leakage current shall not exceed the value specified in 16.2.

After the treatment described above and the measurement of the leakage current, the sample shall withstand an electric strength test as specified in 16.3, the test voltage being, however, reduced to 1 000 V.

The sample is then operated as above for 10 days (240 h). During this period, the sample is allowed to cool to approximately room temperature five times at regular intervals.

After this period, the connector of the sample is withdrawn or the supply otherwise switched off and the sample immediately emptied and immersed once more in water for 1 h as described above. It is then dried and the leakage current is measured again as described in 16.2.

The leakage current shall not exceed the value specified in 16.2.

The sample shall then withstand an electric strength test as specified before, and inspection shall show that there is no trace of water on insulation which could result in a reduction of **clearances** or **creepage distances** below the values specified in Clause 29.

NOTE Care has to be taken when dismantling to avoid displacing any water within the appliance.

16 Leakage current and electric strength

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

16.2 *Modification:*

*Instead of the permissible leakage current for **stationary class I appliances**, the following applies:*

– *for cord and plug connected appliances*	*0,75 mA or 1 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with a maximum of 10 mA, whichever is higher.*
– *for other appliances*	*0,75 mA or 1 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with no maximum, whichever is higher.*

*For **portable class I appliances**, instead of the permissible leakage current, the following applies:*

– *for cord and plug connected appliances*	*0,75 mA or 1 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with a maximum of 10 mA, whichever is higher.*

Addition:

For appliances intended to be used with a connector and intended to be partially or completely immersed in water for cleaning, the appliance inlet may be dried, for example by

means of blotting paper, before applying the test voltage, if the appliance would not otherwise withstand this test.

17 Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits

This clause of Part 1 is applicable.

18 Endurance

This clause of Part 1 is not applicable.

19 Abnormal operation

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

19.1 *Addition:*

A control or switching device that is intended for different settings corresponding to different functions of the same part of the appliance and which are covered by different standards is in addition set in the most severe setting irrespective of the manufacturer's instructions.

Appliances provided with a control limiting the pressure during the test of Clause 11 are also subjected to the tests of 19.4 with this control rendered inoperative.

NOTE 101 Continuous operation of the pressure relief device is in itself disregarded.

19.2 *Addition:*

The test is carried out in two parts as follows.

a) *With a quantity of fat or oil less than the minimum such that the highest temperature is obtained, the test is started from cold with the thermal control at its highest setting and with the lid(s) open, removed or closed whichever is the most unfavourable condition, unless the appliance is constructed so that it cannot be operated unless the lid(s) is(are) closed.*

b) *When the appliance has returned to room temperature it is refilled and then drained for 1 h but not dried off. The test is then started with the thermal control at its highest setting and with the lid(s) open, removed or closed whichever is the most unfavourable condition, unless the appliance is constructed so that it cannot be operated unless the lid(s) is(are) closed. During this test no fat or oil, other than the fat or oil on the elements, shall ignite and no flames shall be propagated to other parts of the appliance.*

19.3 *Addition:*

Any adjustable temperature or pressure control within the appliance that is preset for correct operation but is not locked in position is adjusted to its most unfavourable position.

19.13 *Addition:*

During the tests of 19.2 a) and 19.3, the temperature of the fat or oil shall not exceed 230 °C measured at any point not closer than 5 mm from any surface. However, a temperature of 245 °C is allowed for the first cycle of operation of the ***thermostat****.*

During the test of 19.4, the temperature of the fat or oil measured in accordance with 11.3 shall not exceed 230 °C.