

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –
Part 2-110: Particular requirements for commercial microwave appliances with
insertion or contacting applicators**

**Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues – Sécurité –
Partie 2-110: Exigences particulières pour les appareils à micro-ondes à usage
commercial avec applicateurs par insertion ou par contact**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2013 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester.

If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de la CEI ou du Comité national de la CEI du pays du demandeur.

Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de la CEI ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de la CEI de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

Useful links:

IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables you to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...).

It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available on-line and also once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing more than 30 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) on-line.

Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch.

A propos de la CEI

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (CEI) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications CEI

Le contenu technique des publications de la CEI est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Liens utiles:

Recherche de publications CEI - www.iec.ch/searchpub

La recherche avancée vous permet de trouver des publications CEI en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...).

Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

Just Published CEI - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications de la CEI. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne au monde de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient plus de 30 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans les langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (VEI) en ligne.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: csc@iec.ch.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –
Part 2-110: Particular requirements for commercial microwave appliances with
insertion or contacting applicators**

**Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues – Sécurité –
Partie 2-110: Exigences particulières pour les appareils à micro-ondes à usage
commercial avec applicateurs par insertion ou par contact**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX



ICS 97.040.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-1084-0

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms and definitions	8
4 General requirement.....	12
5 General conditions for the tests	12
6 Classification.....	12
7 Marking and instructions.....	12
8 Protection against access to live parts.....	16
9 Starting of motor-operated appliances	16
10 Power input and current.....	17
11 Heating.....	17
12 Void.....	17
13 Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature.....	17
14 Transient overvoltages	17
15 Moisture resistance	17
16 Leakage current and electric strength.....	17
17 Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits	18
18 Endurance.....	18
19 Abnormal operation	19
20 Stability and mechanical hazards.....	20
21 Mechanical strength	20
22 Construction	22
23 Internal wiring.....	25
24 Components	25
25 Supply connection and external flexible cords	26
26 Terminals for external conductors.....	27
27 Provision for earthing	27
28 Screws and connections	27
29 Clearances, creepage distances and solid insulation	27
30 Resistance to heat and fire	27
31 Resistance to rusting.....	28
32 Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards.....	28
101 Protection against accessibility to microwave-containing regions.....	29
Annex AA (informative) Rationales for the microwave barrier and associated leakage tests	38
Bibliography.....	43
Figure 101 – Test rod for interlock concealment.....	31
Figure 102 – Arrangement for measurement of microwave leakage.....	32
Figure 103 – Construction site, overview of different applicator types and their use	33

Figure 104 – Large area contacting applicator without traction drive	34
Figure 105 – Large area contacting applicator with traction drive	35
Figure 106 – Insertion applicator.....	36
Figure 107 – Small area contacting applicator.....	37
Table 101 – Specifications for microwave barriers	30

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES –
SAFETY –****Part 2-110: Particular requirements for commercial
microwave appliances with insertion or contacting applicators**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This part of International Standard IEC 60335 has been prepared by subcommittee SC61B: Safety of microwave appliances for household and commercial use, of IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
61B/477/FDIS	61B/483/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This part 2 is to be used in conjunction with the latest edition of IEC 60335-1 and its amendments. It was established on the basis of the fifth edition (2010) of that standard.

NOTE 1 When “Part 1” is mentioned in this standard, it refers to IEC 60335-1.

This part 2 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 60335-1, so as to convert that publication into the IEC standard: Safety requirements for commercial microwave appliances with insertion or contacting applicators.

When a particular subclause of Part 1 is not mentioned in this part 2, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable. When this standard states “addition”, “modification” or “replacement”, the relevant text in Part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

NOTE 2 The following numbering system is used:

- subclauses, tables and figures that are numbered starting from 101 are additional to those in Part 1;
- unless notes are in a new subclause or involve notes in Part 1, they are numbered starting from 101, including those in a replaced clause or subclause;
- additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc.

NOTE 3 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- notes: in small roman type.

Words in **bold** in the text are defined in Clause 3. When a definition concerns an adjective, the adjective and the associated noun are also in **bold**.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

NOTE 4 The attention of National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations can need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 12 months or later than 36 months from the date of publication.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60335 series, under the general title: *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety*, can be found on the IEC website.

INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

This standard recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of appliances when operated as in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice and takes into account the way in which electromagnetic phenomena can affect the safe operation of appliances.

This standard takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the appliance is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules may differ.

If an appliance within the scope of this standard also incorporates functions that are covered by another part 2 of IEC 60335, the relevant part 2 is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

When a part 2 standard does not include additional requirements to cover hazards dealt with in Part 1, Part 1 applies.

NOTE 1 This means that the technical committees responsible for the part 2 standards have determined that it is not necessary to specify particular requirements for the appliance in question over and above the general requirements.

This standard is a product family standard dealing with the safety of appliances and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

NOTE 2 Horizontal and generic standards covering a hazard are not applicable since they have been taken into consideration when developing the general and particular requirements for the IEC 60335 series of standards. For example, in the case of temperature requirements for surfaces on many appliances, generic standards, such as ISO 13732-1 for hot surfaces, are not applicable in addition to Part 1 or part 2 standards.

An appliance that complies with the text of this standard will not necessarily be considered to comply with the safety principles of the standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features which impair the level of safety covered by these requirements.

An appliance employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this standard may be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be considered to comply with the standard.

HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

Part 2-110: Particular requirements for commercial microwave appliances with insertion or contacting applicators

1 Scope

This clause of Part 1 is replaced by the following.

This International Standard deals with the safety of microwave appliances intended for commercial use, their **rated voltage** being not more than 250 V for single-phase appliances connected between one phase and neutral and 480 V for other appliances.

In general, this standard does not take into account

- persons (including children) whose
 - physical, sensory or mental capabilities; or
 - lack of experience and knowledgeprevents them from using the appliance safely without supervision or instruction;
- children playing with the appliance.

Appliances covered by this standard incorporate an open-ended **applicator** (as example an overview is given in Figure 103) for treatment of the **load**. They are divided into three types:

- with **insertion applicator**, typically for moisture removal by insertion into holes in floors, walls or ceilings (an example is given in Figure 106);
- with **large area contacting applicator**, typically for drying of floors, walls or ceilings (examples are given in Figure 104 and Figure 105);
- with **small area contacting applicator**, typically for paint removal and spot-heating (an example is given in Figure 107).

NOTE 101 Appliances with **insertion applicator** and with **large area contacting applicator** are **portable appliances**. Appliances with **small area contacting applicator** are **handheld appliances**.

NOTE 102 Appliances that use non-electrical energy are within the scope of this standard. The microwave-related portion is considered **motor-operated**.

NOTE 103 Attention is drawn to the fact that

- these appliances can radiate microwave energy outside a **restricted area** where they are used. The additional requirements specified by national authorities responsible for the protection for non-ionising radiation that the limit of power flux density is 10 W/m², averaged over any time period of 6 min, outside this **restricted area** is taken into consideration in this standard;
- these appliances are intended to exclusively treat the **load in normal operation**, i.e. this standard does not apply to appliances or systems employing free space microwave propagation;
- for appliances intended to be used in tropical countries, special requirements can be necessary;
- in many countries, additional requirements are specified by the national health authorities, and national authorities responsible for the protection of labour and for non-ionising radiation protection.

NOTE 104 This standard does not apply to

- household microwave ovens, including combination microwave ovens (IEC 60335-2-25);
- commercial microwave ovens with a cavity door, commercial combination microwave ovens with a cavity door and commercial microwave ovens without a cavity door and with transportation means (IEC 60335-2-90);
- industrial microwave heating equipment (IEC 60519-6);
- appliances for medical purposes (IEC 60601-1);

- appliances and equipment for laboratory use (series of IEC 61010);
- appliances intended to be used in locations where special conditions prevail, such as the presence of a corrosive or explosive atmosphere (dust, vapour or gas).

NOTE 105 Some of the specifications and tests in this standard are not applicable for other than 2 450 MHz appliances.

2 Normative references

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

Addition:

IEC 60335-2-90, *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-90: Particular requirements for commercial microwave ovens*

3 Terms and definitions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

3.1.7 Addition:

Note 101 to entry: The **rated frequency** is the input frequency.

3.1.9 Replacement:

normal operation

heating operation of the **appliance** under the following conditions:

The **appliance** is operated according to the manufacturer's instructions for **intended use**. However, using a typical load for **intended use** may be impractical, since it may be part of a building, unless the manufacturer makes useful and realistic such **loads** available for the tests. If that is not the case, the appliance is operated under the following conditions:

The initial temperature of the test load which is used for microwave energy absorption shall be $(20 \pm 5) ^\circ\text{C}$.

The highest generator power settings are to be used.

Appliances with an **insertion applicator** for moisture removal are operated by insertion into holes in floor, wall or ceiling structures under the following conditions:

- a) The test load consists of a metal tank filled with water, having an open top water surface exceeding that of the horizontal dimensions of the appliance by at least 70 mm on all sides and having a water column height of at least 150 mm plus the length of the longest insertion distance of the **insertion applicator**. At the top sides of the tank there are horizontal supports of a **microwave-transparent** material, with a suitable opening for the applicator antenna. The water level is adjusted so that the distance from the housing of the appliance to the test load is the same as in its **intended use**.

Note 101 to entry: If it is obvious that good microwave impedance matching of the **insertion applicator** can be obtained only if the hole into which it is inserted is not water-filled, a sleeve or similar of a highly **microwave transparent** material such as PTFE is used around the **insertion applicator**. If wave propagation in the axial direction occurs in the test set-up and the manufacturer can show that it is not possible in actual use, or monitoring devices then shut down the **insertion applicator**, a thin-wall plastic tube with inner diameter corresponding to the maximum hole diameter according to the manufacturer's specification can be used.

- b) Appliances with **large area contacting applicator** for drying of floor, wall or ceiling structures are operated under the following conditions: the test load consists of a metal tank filled with water, having an open top water surface exceeding that of the horizontal dimensions of the appliance by at least 70 mm on all sides and having a water column height of at least 150 mm. At the top of two opposite tank sides there are horizontal supports of a **microwave-transparent** material, extending just so far inwards that the