INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 17842-1

First edition 2015-07-01

Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices —

Part 1: **Design and manufacture**

Sécurité des manèges et des dispositifs de divertissement — Partie 1: Conception et fabrication





COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2015, Published in Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office Ch. de Blandonnet 8 • CP 401 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland Tel. +41 22 749 01 11 Fax +41 22 749 09 47 copyright@iso.org www.iso.org

Co	Contents						
Fore	eword		vi				
1	Scop	e	1				
2	Norr	Normative references					
3		is and definitions					
4	Requ 4.1	irements for design analysis and examination Design documents					
	4.1	4.1.1 General					
		4.1.2 Design risk assessment					
		4.1.3 Description of design and operation					
		4.1.4 Design and manufacturing drawings					
		4.1.5 Principles of analysis					
	4.2	Selection of materials					
		4.2.1 General	11				
		4.2.2 Recommended steels	11				
		4.2.3 Aluminium alloy					
		4.2.4 Timber					
		4.2.5 Plastic composites					
		4.2.6 Concrete					
		4.2.7 Fasteners for structural components					
	4.0	4.2.8 Standards relating to ropes, chains, safety devices, connectors and adapters					
	4.3	Design loads					
		4.3.1 General 4.3.2 Permanent actions					
		4.3.2 Permanent actions 4.3.3 Variable actions					
		4.3.4 Seismic forces					
		4.3.5 Applicable coefficients					
		4.3.6 Load combinations					
	4.4	Structural analysis — Principles					
	1.1	4.4.1 General					
		4.4.2 Analysis principles for various types of devices					
		4.4.3 Other railways with track-bound vehicles	26				
		4.4.4 Grandstands					
	4.5	Verification of stability					
		4.5.1 General					
		4.5.2 Overturning					
		4.5.3 Sliding	28				
		4.5.4 Lifting					
	4.6	Ground anchorages					
		4.6.1 General					
		4.6.2 Design load bearing capacity of weight anchors					
		4.6.3 Design load bearing capacity of rod anchors					
		4.6.4 Testing of anchors (Numbering)					
		4.6.5 Calculation of loads on anchors					
		4.6.6 Further requirements					
	4.7	4.6.7 Ground support for packing					
	4.7	Verification of strength 4.7.1 General					
		4.7.1 General 4.7.2 Predominantly static stress					
		4.7.2 Fredominantly static stress					
		4.7.4 Bolts					
		4.7.5 Ropes, chains, safety devices, connectors and adapters					
	4.8	Structural design and construction					
	1.0	4.0.1 Aggregation and consolidation	10				

		4.8.2	Locking and safety devices for fasteners	
		4.8.3	Joints intended for regular dismantling	
		4.8.4	Designing of components subject to fluctuating loads	
		4.8.5	Supports	
		4.8.6 4.8.7	Central masts Prevention of corrosion and rot	
5			s for design and manufacture of rides and structures	
	5.1		duction by prevailing design and safety measures	
		5.1.1	General	
		5.1.2	Risk assessment	
		5.1.3	Risk reduction for platforms, ramps, floors, stairs and walkways	
		5.1.4	Risk reduction by the use of railings, fencing and guarding	
		5.1.5 5.1.6	Risk reduction in the case of access and egress	
		5.1.7	Risk reduction for passenger units	
		5.1.7	Requirements for special provisions	
	5.2		mentary safety requirements for various types of amusement rides and device	
	0.2	5.2.1	Amusement rides with vertical axis	
		5.2.2	Amusement rides with horizontal axis	
		5.2.3	Rail-guided channel or track-bound devices	
		5.2.4	Dodgem/bumper cars	
		5.2.5	Speedways/go-karts	73
		5.2.6	Mini-motorbikes for children	
		5.2.7	Boat rides	75
		5.2.8	Flume rides	
		5.2.9	Helter skelters, slides, etc.	77
		5.2.10	Side shows, booths, win-a-prize and sales stands, mazes, halls of mirrors,	
			funhouses, labyrinths, hammers, ring the bell and similar	77
	= 0	5.2.11	Shooting stands and trailers, shooting devices	80
	5.3		nical systems	
		5.3.1	Hydraulic and pneumatic devices	
	г 4	5.3.2	Lifting and elevating units being integral part of an amusement ride	
	5.4	Manura 5.4.1	octure and supply	
		5.4.1	Quality assurance — Quality plan	
		5.4.3	Manufacturing process	
		5.4.4	Safety precautions to be taken by the manufacturer	
		5.4.5	Electrical installations	
	5.5			
		5.5.1	Manuals	
		5.5.2	Special information	
		5.5.3	Drawings and diagrams	
	5.6	Design	documentation	91
		5.6.1	General	
		5.6.2	Description of installation and technical specification/information	
	5.7		log	
		5.7.1	General	
		5.7.2	Content	
	5.8		technical dossier	
		5.8.1	General	
		5.8.2	Content	
		5.8.3	Identification marking	
	•) Fatigue analysis	
	-	-	Electrical equipment and control systems	
Ann	ex C (inf	ormative) Control systems — Best practices	.115
Δnn	ev D (int	formative) Guidance on design of nassenger containment	117

Annex E (informative) Device log for an amusement device	122
Annex F (informative) List of hazards	143
Annex G (informative) Guest behaviour	147
Annex H (informative) Limited accessibility to amusement devices	152
Annex I (informative) Safety envelope for passengers	155
Bibliography	158

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. www.iso.org/directives

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received. www.iso.org/patents

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: Foreword - Supplementary information

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 254, *Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices*.

ISO 17842 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices*:

- Part 1: Design and manufacture
- Part 2: Operation and use
- Part 3: Requirements for inspection during design, manufacture, operation and use

Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices —

Part 1:

Design and manufacture

1 Scope

This part of ISO 17842 specifies the minimum requirements necessary to ensure the safe design, calculation, manufacture, and installation of the following: mobile, temporary or permanently installed machinery and structures, e.g. roundabouts, swings, boats, Ferris wheels, roller coasters, chutes, grandstands, membrane or textile structures, booths, stages, side shows, and structures for artistic aerial displays. The above items, hereafter called *amusement devices* or simply "devices", are intended to be installed both repeatedly without degradation or loss of integrity, and temporarily or permanently in fairgrounds and amusement parks or any other locations. Fixed grandstands, construction site installations, scaffolding, removable agricultural structures and simple coin operated children's amusement devices intended for up to 3 children are not covered by this document.

Nevertheless this document can be used in the design of any similar structural or passenger-carrying device not explicitly mentioned herein.

Existing national rules on workers' safety are not concerned by this document.

This document is applicable to amusement devices and major modifications of amusement devices and rides manufactured after the effective date of its publication.

ISO 17842-3 contains requirements for inspection during design, manufacture, operation and use.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 288-9, Specification and approval of welding procedures for metallic materials — Part 9: Welding procedure test for pipeline welding on land and offshore site butt welding of transmission pipelines

ISO 898-1, Mechanical properties of fasteners made of carbon steel and alloy steel — Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs with specified property classes — Coarse thread and fine pitch thread

ISO 1141, Fibre ropes — Polyester — 3-, 4-, 8- and 12-strand ropes

ISO 1181, Fibre ropes — Manila and sisal — 3-, 4- and 8-strand ropes

ISO 1346, Fibre ropes — Polypropylene split film, monofilament and multifilament (PP2) and polypropylene high-tenacity multifilament (PP3) — 3-, 4-, 8- and 12-strand ropes

ISO 2307, Fibre ropes — Determination of certain physical and mechanical properties

ISO 3834-1, Quality requirements for fusion welding of metallic materials — Part 1: Criteria for the selection of the appropriate level of quality requirements

 $ISO\,3834-3, \textit{Quality requirements for fusion welding of metallic materials} -\textit{Part 3: Standard quality requirements}$

ISO 4014, Hexagon head bolts — Product grades A and B

- ISO 4016, Hexagon head bolts Product grade C
- ISO 4017, Fasteners Hexagon head screws Product grades A and B
- ISO 4018, Hexagon head screws Product grade C
- ISO 4032, Hexagon regular nuts (style 1) Product grades A and B
- ISO 4034, Hexagon regular nuts (style 1) Product grade C
- ISO 4413, Hydraulic fluid power General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components
- ISO 4414, Pneumatic fluid power General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components
- ISO 5817:2014, Welding Fusion-welded joints in steel, nickel, titanium and their alloys (beam welding excluded) Quality levels for imperfections
- ISO 7250 (all parts), Basic human body measurements for technological design
- ISO 9554, Fibre ropes General specifications
- ISO 9606-1, Qualification testing of welders Fusion welding Part 1: Steels
- ISO 9606-2, Qualification test of welders Fusion welding Part 2: Aluminium and aluminium alloys
- ISO 9692-1, Welding and allied processes Types of joint preparation Part 1: Manual metal arc welding, gas-shielded metal arc welding, gas welding, TIG welding and beam welding of steels
- ISO 9692-2, Welding and allied processes Joint preparation Part 2: Submerged arc welding of steels
- ISO 9712:2012, Non-destructive testing Qualification and certification of NDT personnel
- ISO 10042:2005, Welding Arc-welded joints in aluminium and its alloys Quality levels for imperfections. Corrected by ISO 10042:2005/Cor. 1:2006
- ISO 10325, Fibre ropes High modulus polyethylene 8-strand braided ropes, 12-strand braided ropes and covered ropes
- ISO 10474:2013, Steel and steel products Inspection documents
- ISO 10547, Polyester fibre ropes Double braid construction
- ISO 10554, Polyamide fibre ropes Double braid construction
- ISO 10556, Fibre ropes of polyester/polyolefin dual fibres
- ISO 10572, Mixed polyolefin fibre ropes
- ISO 11666, Non-destructive testing of welds Ultrasonic testing Acceptance levels
- ISO 12100:2010, Safety of machinery General principles for design Risk assessment and risk reduction
- ISO 13849-1, Safety of machinery Safety-related parts of control systems Part 1: General principles for design
- ISO 13849-2, Safety of machinery Safety-related parts of control systems Part 2: Validation
- ISO 13857:2008, Safety of machinery Safety distances to prevent hazard zones being reached by upper and lower limbs
- ISO 14118, Safety of machinery Prevention of unexpected start-up
- ISO 14119, Safety of machinery Interlocking devices associated with guards Principles for design and selection

- ISO 14120, Safety of machinery Guards General requirements for the design and construction of fixed and movable guards
- ISO 14122-1, Safety of machinery Permanent means of access to machinery Part 1: Choice of fixed means of access between two levels
- ISO 14731, Welding coordination Tasks and responsibilities
- ISO 14732, Welding personnel Qualification testing of welding operators and weld setters for mechanized and automatic welding of metallic materials
- ISO 15607, Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials General rules
- ISO 15609-1, Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials Welding procedure specification Part 1: Arc welding
- ISO 15610, Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials Qualification based on tested welding consumables
- ISO 15611, Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials Qualification based on previous welding experience
- ISO 15612, Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials Qualification by adoption of a standard welding procedure
- ${\it ISO~15613, Specification~and~qualification~of~welding~procedures~for~metallic~materials-Qualification~based~on~pre-production~welding~test}$
- ISO 15614-1, Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials Welding procedure test Part 1: Arc and gas welding of steels and arc welding of nickel and nickel alloys
- ISO 15614-2, Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials Welding procedure test Part 2: Arc welding of aluminium and its alloys
- ISO/IEC 17020, Conformity assessment Requirements for the operation of various types of bodies performing inspection
- ISO/IEC 17025, General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories
- ISO 17635, Non-destructive testing of welds General rules for metallic materials
- ISO 17636-1:2013, Non-destructive testing of welds Radiographic testing Part 1: X- and gamma-ray techniques with film
- ISO 17637, Non-destructive testing of welds Visual testing of fusion-welded joints
- ISO 17638, Non-destructive testing of welds Magnetic particle testing
- ISO 17640:2010, Non-destructive testing of welds Ultrasonic testing Techniques, testing levels, and assessment
- ISO/TS 17929:2014, Biomechanical effects on amusement ride passengers
- ISO 23277, Non-destructive examination of welds Penetrant testing of welds Acceptance levels
- ISO 23278, Non-destructive examination of welds Magnetic particle testing of welds Acceptance levels
- ISO 23279, Non-destructive testing of welds Ultrasonic testing Characterization of indications in welds
- IEC 60204-1:2005, Safety of machinery Electrical equipment of machines Part 1: General requirements
- IEC 60204-32, Safety of machinery Electrical equipment of machines Part 32: Requirements for hoisting machines

IEC 60364-4-41, Electrical installations of buildings — Part 4-41: Protection for safety — Protection against electric shock

IEC 60364-5-54, Electrical Installation of buildings — Part 5-54: Selection and erection of electrical equipment — Chapter 54: Earthing arrangements, protective conductors and protective bonding conductors

IEC 60364-7-740, Electrical Installation of buildings — Part 7-740: Selection and erection of electrical equipment — Chapter 54: Requirements for special installations or locations Temporary electrical installations for structures, amusement devices and booths at fairgrounds, amusement parks and circuses

IEC 61558-1, Safety for transformers, power supply units and similar devices

IEC 61800-5-2, Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems — Part 5-2: Safety requirements — Functional

 $\label{lectronic} \textbf{IEC\,62061}, Safety\,of\,machinery\,--\,Functional\,safety\,of\,safety-related\,electrical,\,electronic\,and\,programmable\,electronic\,control\,systems$

IEC 62305 (all parts), Protection against lightning

EN 485, *Aluminium and aluminium alloys* — *Sheet, strip and plate*

EN 755, Aluminium and aluminium alloys — Extruded rod/bar, tube and profiles

EN 818 (all parts), Short link chain for lifting purposes

EN 1069-1, Water slides — Part 1: Safety requirements and test methods

EN 1176 (all parts), Playground equipment and surfacing

EN 1261, Fibre ropes for general service — Hemp

EN 1677, Components for slings — Safety

EN 1991-1-4:2005, Eurocode 1: Actions on structures — Part 1-4: General actions — Wind actions

EN 1992-1-1, Eurocode 2: Design of concrete structures — Part 1-1: General rules and rules for buildings

EN 1993-1-1, Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures — Part 1-1: General rules and rules for buildings

EN 1993-1-8, Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures — Part 1-8: Design of joints

EN 1993-1-9:2005, Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures — Part 1-9: Fatigue

EN 1995-1-1, Eurocode 5 — Design of timber structures — Part 1-1: General — Common rules and rules for buildings

EN 1999-1-1, Eurocode 9: Design of aluminium structures - Part 1-1: General structural rules

EN 10025-1, Hot rolled products of structural steels — Part 1: General technical delivery conditions

EN 10025-2, Hot rolled products of structural steels — Part 2: Technical delivery conditions for non-alloy structural steels

EN 10025-3, Hot rolled products of structural steels — Part 3: Technical delivery conditions for normalized/normalized rolled weld able fine grain structural steels

EN 10160, Ultrasonic testing of steel flat product of thickness equal or greater than 6 mm (reflection method)

EN 10164, Steel products with improved deformation properties perpendicular to the surface of the product — Technical delivery conditions

EN 10204:2004, Metallic products — Types of inspection documents

EN 10210, Hot finished structural hollow sections of non-alloy and fine grain steels (all parts)